## **Coleham Primary School GEOGRAPHY Progression (cumulative knowledge)**

	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE	To draw information from simple maps.     To know some features of Shrewsbury and the local areas of Coleham.     To explore the geography of the school site.	THE UK  To name, locate and identify characteristics of the four countries and capital cities of the UK.  To name, locate and identify characteristics of the seas around the UK.	To name and locate the world's 7 continents and 5 oceans.     To name and locate on a map, some major UK cities in relation to Shrewsbury.	To name and locate some major European countries, their capital and their flags.     To name and locate some key topographical features of the UK: major rivers (and the cities they flow through), hills, coasts and mountains.	N. AMERICA & UK  To name and identify North American countries, their capitals/major cities and flags.  To name and locate some major UK cities, including capitals and some counties found in the UK.	<ul> <li>WIDER WORLD</li> <li>To develop a greater understanding of the wider world: names and locations of 5 oceans, major seas, 7 continents and the countries and cities within.</li> <li>To identify the position and significance of hemispheres and the major lines of latitude and their importance: Equator, Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circles</li> <li>To identify and position the Prime/Greenwich Meridian and time zones. Day/night.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>WIDER WORLD – EUROPE NORTH &amp; SOUTH AMERICA</li> <li>To name, locate and explore countries in Europe. Identify their flags, capital cities, environmental regions and key physical and human characteristics.</li> <li>To name and locate countries in North and South America. Identify their flags, capitals, other major cities, environmental regions, and key physical and human characteristics.</li> </ul>
PLACE KNOWLEDGE	PLACES THAT ARE NOT SHREWSBURY  • Recognise some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries	To describe the geographical features of Shrewsbury.	SHREWSBURY v NON- EUROPEAN REGION  To look at similarities and differences in human and physical geography in Shrewsbury and a contrasting non-European country.	SHROPSHIRE v A EUROPEAN REGION  To compare geographical features and the climate of Shropshire as a county to a region in a European country (Sicily).	To understand similarities and differences between The Lake District and Shropshire	To explore how the use of land in Shrewsbury has changed and is changing and ask questions.	To understand geographical similarities and differences through the study of the human and physical geography of a South American country.
HUMAN & PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY	<ul> <li>CHANGES TO PLACES</li> <li>To recognise some environments that are different from the one in which they live</li> <li>To explore the natural world and understand the effect of the changing seasons.</li> <li>To know that things change over time in a place and think about how and why.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>UK SEASONS &amp; WEATHER</li> <li>To identify and describe the changes in the UK seasons and weather.</li> <li>To identify hot and cold places on the Earth.</li> <li>Use basic geographical vocabulary such as hill, mountain, sea, ocean, beach, cliff, season, weather, city, town.</li> </ul>	To describe the climate and features of Antarctica.     Identify and locate hot and cold areas of the world in relation to the Equator and the North and South Poles.     Use geographical vocabulary to refer to key physical and human features.	MOUNTAINS, VOLCANOES & HUMAN SETTLEMENTS  To know about volcanoes, mountains and earthquakes: identify the world's main mountain regions and volcanoes.  To understand why certain places are settled by people (eg: Nile Delta).	<ul> <li>WATER CYCLE, RIVERS, ECONOMY</li> <li>To explain the water cycle.</li> <li>To describe and understand key aspects of rivers and know about the use of water as a resource.</li> <li>To describe and understand economic activity (tourism) in Shrewsbury and The Lake District</li> </ul>	CLIMATE ZONES & NATURAL RESOURCES  To understand climate zones around the word (in relation to lines of latitude), vegetation belts and biomes.  To explore natural resources (energy and food) and their distribution.	S. AMERICAN ECONOMIES, MOUNTAIN RANGES  To understand the economies of South American countries including trade, their natural resources and their exports to the world.  To describe and understand formation of world mountains using knowledge of plate tectonics.
ECO-FOCUS	CARING FOR OUR ENVIRONMENT  To know that we need to care for our environment.	• To explore ways to save energy.	<ul><li>RECYCLING</li><li>To explore recycling.</li></ul>	PLASTICS & POLLUTION  To explore the use of plastics and the impact of pollution.	WATER AS A RESOURCE     To explore ways to save water.	To describe and understand key aspects of natural resources of energy.	<ul> <li>CLIMATE CHANGE</li> <li>To explore climate change.</li> </ul>
GEOGRAPHY SKILLS AND FIELDWORK	<ul> <li>To observe people, plants and animals in the local area</li> <li>To talk about what they have noticed</li> <li>To record some observations of the local area         To talk about why things happen and how.     </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To use atlases, maps and globes.</li> <li>To use simple compass directions (N, S, E, W)</li> <li>To use aerial photographs and plans to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features. Orienteering in PE.</li> <li>To construct simple maps with basic symbols in a key.</li> <li>To carry out simple fieldwork in the school grounds and surrounding environment,</li> <li>To use terminology to describe physical features:         <ul> <li>beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather</li> </ul> </li> <li>To use terminology to describe human features:         <ul> <li>city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour and shop.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		<ul> <li>To use atlases, maps, globes and digital/computer mapping.to explore the world.</li> <li>To use the 8-points of the compass</li> <li>To use aerial photographs and plans to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features. Orienteering in PE.</li> <li>To use the features of OS maps, including four figure grid references, symbols and keys, to build knowledge of the UK.</li> <li>To use fieldwork to observe, measure and present the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and graphs.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>To use atlases, maps, globes and digital/computer mapping.to explore the world.</li> <li>To use the 8-points of a compass.</li> <li>To use aerial photographs and plans to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features. Orienteering in PE.</li> <li>To use the features of OS maps, including four and six-figure grid references, symbols and keys to further build knowledge of the UK and the wider world.</li> <li>To use fieldwork to observe, measure, record and present the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and graphs, and digital technologies.</li> </ul>	